# IN THE SUPREME COURT OF CALIFORNIA

In re the Marriage of

Supreme Court Case No. S107355

SUSAN POSTON NAVARRO (LaMUSGA)

Appellant,

Court of Appeal Case No. A096012

and

GARY LaMUSGA

Respondent.

Contra Costa County Superior Court Case No. D95-01136

APPLICATION FOR LEAVE TO FILE AMICI CURIAE OF JUDITH S. WALLERSTEIN, PH.D., PAULINA F. KERNBERG, M.D., JOYANNA LEE SILBERG, PH.D., JULIA M. LEWIS, PH.D., JOHN B. SIKORSKI, M.D., & STEPHANIE JOAN DALLAM, RN, MSN, FNP SUPPORTING AFFIRMANCE OF THE COURT OF APPEAL'S DECISION

Tony J. Tanke (SBN 74054) LAW OFFICES OF TONY J. TANKE 1949 5th Street, Suite 101 Davis, California 95616 Tel: 530.758.4530

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Attorneys for *Amici Curiae*, Judith S. Wallerstein, Ph.D., Paulina F. Kernberg, M.D., Joyanna Lee Silberg, Ph.D., Julia M. Lewis, Ph.D., John B. Sikorski, M.D., & Stephanie Joan Dallam, RN, MSN, FNP

# TO: The Chief Justice of California and the Associate Justices of the California Supreme Court

Amici curiae Judith Wallerstein, Ph.D, Paulina Kernberg, M.D., Joyanna Lee Silberg, Ph.D., Julia M. Lewis, Ph.D., John Sikorski, M.D., and Stephanie Joan Dallam, RN, MSN, FNP, through their attorney Tony J. Tanke, hereby apply for leave to file their amici curiae brief in the above entitled cause, including one appendix that, when combined with the text of the brief, is within the word limits permitted by Rule 14(c)(1). The amici curiae brief accompanies this application and has been served on all parties to this case contemporaneously with its lodging in this Court.

The participants in this amici brief are developmental and clinical psychologists, child and adolescent psychiatrists, and researchers who have been deeply involved in clinical work with children and in the study of the impact of divorce on children and parents. They are well regarded both nationally and internationally. A brief description of their expertise in this area follows. Their curriculum vitae are attached

 Dr. Wallerstein is the world's leading expert on the effect of divorce on children. She has personally conducted and supervised long-term psychological research on the impact of parental separation and divorce on families and children of all ages, including a study of children of divorce spanning more than 25 years. Represented by present counsel, Dr. Wallerstein filed an amica curiae brief in *Marriage of Burgess* ((1996) 13 Cal.4th 25). Dr. Wallerstein's curriculum vitae is attached hereto as Exhibit A.

- Dr. Paulina Kernberg is a nationally-recognized child psychiatrist who has conducted multiple research studies on developmental issues and has written extensively on children's issues, including divorce. She also teaches and supervises psychiatric residents at Columbia University. Her curriculum vitae is attached hereto as Exhibit B.
- Dr. Joyanna Lee Silberg is a child psychologist who has
  conducted and published research on assessment, evaluation,
  and treatment of children who suffer trauma, including abuse.
  Her work includes application of research findings to the
  protection of children in family courts. Dr. Silberg's
  curriculum vitae is attached hereto as Exhibit C.
- Dr. Julia Lewis is professor of psychology and coordinator of the clinical psychology graduate program at San Francisco State University. She has served as research director and co-principal investigator of the California Children of Divorce Project which has followed children of divorce for over 25 years. Her

- curriculum vitae is attached hereto as Exhibit D.
- Dr. John Sikorski is a clinical professor in the Psychiatry and the Law Program of the Langley Porter Psychiatric Institute of the University of California, San Francisco. He has written extensively in the area children's legal issues, including custody. He has made multiple presentations to family court judges and attorneys. Dr. Sikorski's curriculum vitae is attached hereto as Exhibit E.
- Stephanie Joan Dallam is a research associate of the Leadership Council for Mental Health, Justice and the Media, a nonprofit independent scientific organization of scientists, clinicians, educators, legal scholars, journalists, and public policy analysts whose goal is to provide professionals and laypersons with accurate, research-based information about a variety of mental health issues, and legal/legislative editor of the *Family Violence & Sexual Assault Bulletin*. Her publications and presentations include legal and policy applications of research in the areas of child abuse, childhood trauma, and child custody. Ms. Dallam's curriculum vitae is attached hereto as Exhibit F.

The amici have no connection with the parties in this case and no personal interest in its outcome. In their proposed amici curiae brief, they will

endeavor to present to the Court results of social science research that they and other experts have conducted which bears, directly and indirectly, on the issues before the court.

Amici curiae understand that their proposed brief is being submitted to the court after the normal briefing times have expired. They ask the court to accept the brief outside these times, offering the following explanation:

The psychological literature dealing with the impact of divorce on children, adults, and society is rich and complex. Several new book-length studies on the children of divorce have appeared since *Burgess*. As a result, it has taken several months to prepare a brief that fully and accurately summarizes research, clinical observations, and legal discussion while avoiding technical language and duplication. Dr. Wallerstein, who has taken primary responsibility for the project, has a demanding schedule of writing, speaking, and travel, including international travel, that has not allowed her to be available full-time to review drafts and provide references. The logistics of circulating the brief among six amici for comment and revision and the checking of numerous social scientific publications have required additional time.

In addition, counsel for amici has had other pressing commitments that unfortunately have precluded full-time work on this project. These include eleven appellate briefs and petitions for review to be filed between mid-April and the first week in June, a settlement in a complex multi-party case on appeal which required a week of full-time work in mid-April, and numerous out-of-town court appearances, trial-level case developments, and travel obligations in this time period.

For the reasons stated above, amici curiae respectfully request the court to permit the filing of their proposed brief, which has been duly and properly transmitted to all parties.

Dated: May 12, 2003

Respectfully submitted,

LAW OFFICES OF TONY J. TANKE

Tony J. Tanke

Attorney for *Amici Curiae*, Judith S. Wallerstein, *et al.* 

Exhibit A

# JUDITH S. WALLERSTEIN, PH.D.

# CURRICULUM VITAE

# **CURRENT AND ONGOING POSITIONS**

Senior Consultant, Judith Wallerstein Center for the Family in Transition (formerly known as Center for the Family in Transition), Corte Madera, California

Senior Lecturer Emerita, University of California at Berkeley

Columnist for Microsoft weekly magazine, *Under Wire*, on the Internet

# **PREVIOUS POSITIONS**

1980-1993	Founder and Executive Director, Center for the Family in Transition, Corte Madera, California
1966-1992	Senior Lecturer and Lecturer, School of Social Welfare, University of California, Berkeley
1949-64	Senior Psychotherapist, Children's Division, The Menninger Foundation, Topeka, Kansas
1948-49	Senior Case Worker, European Jewish Children's Aid, an agency established to assist children orphaned by World War II, New York, New York
1945-47	Assistant Director, Dosoris, an experimental residential treatment and study center for disturbed adolescent girls, New York, New York

# RESEARCH

1970-Present	Principal Investigator, California Children of Divorce Study, Center for the
	Family in Transition, Corte Madera, California

1994-Present Principal Investigator, *Twenty-Five Year Follow-Up, Children of Divorce*, Center for the Family in Transition, Corte Madera, California

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# RESEARCH (continued)

1992-Present	Co-Principal Investigator, <i>Infants After Divorce Project</i> , Center for the Family in Transition, Corte Madera, California (funded by the Bureau of Maternal and Child Health)
1990-93	Principal Investigator, A $Study$ of $Happy$ $Marriage$ , Center for the Family in Transition, Corte Madera, California
1985-88	Co-Principal Investigator, <i>Joint Custody Study</i> , Center for the Family in Transition, Corte Madera, California (funded by the San Francisco Foundation)
1980-87	Principal Investigator, <i>Preventive Intervention Services for Divorcing Families with Children</i> , Center for the Family in Transition, Corte Madera, California (funded by the San Francisco Foundation)
1971-72	Principal Investigator, Longitudinal Study of Psychology and Social Sequelae of Induced Abortion in Young Unmarried Women (supported by University of California, Berkeley, and Planned Parenthood of Bay Area)
1969	Principal Investigator, Survey of Policies and Practices of Major Hospitals in the Bay Area in Regard to Psychological Concomitants of Hospitalization on Children, University of California, Berkeley
1952-59	Secretary and Coordinator, <i>The Psychology and Psychotherapy of Borderline and Psychotic Children</i> , The Menninger Foundation, Topeka, Kansas

# CONTINUING RESEARCH CONSULTATION (Selected)

1993-	Retorno Foundation, Buenos Aires, Argentina
1985-	Bereavement Intervention Program, Memorial Sloan-Kettering Cancer Center, New York, New York
1980-85	Investigation of Effects of Divorce on Children, Asociacion Mexicana de Psicoterania Psicoanalitica, A.C., Mexico City, Mexico

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## **MEMBERSHIPS**

Association for Child Psychoanalysis (Member, Executive Council, 1977-1980)
Association of Certified Social Workers
Association of Family Conciliation Courts
Fellow, American Orthopsychiatric Association
National Association of Social Workers
New York Freudian Society, Honorary Member
Phi Beta Kappa
San Francisco Psychoanalytic Institute and Society, Interdisciplinary Member

## **FELLOWSHIPS**

Fellow, Rockefeller Foundation Study Center, Bellagio, Lake Como, Italy, 1992

Fellow, Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences, Stanford, California, 1979-1980

## **AWARDS AND HONORS**

California Psychological Association, Distinguished /contribution to Psychology, 2002
American Bar Association, Section on Family Law, Friend of the Family Award, 2001
American Psychological Association, Presidential Citation, 2001
Coalition for Marriage, Family and Couples Education, Smart Marriages Impact
Award, 2001
Divorce Center Award, Boston, 2000
Who's Who in America, 1998
Who's Who in Science, 1997
Who's Who in the World, 1997

American Psychoanalytic Association, elected to Honorary Membership, 1996 American Academy of Pediatrics, Dale Richmond Award, 1996

Who's Who Among American Women, 1996

Who's Who in Medicine and Health Care, 1996

American Psychological Association, Division of Family Psychology, Presidential Citation, 1995

Marin County Board of Supervisors and Family Law Center of Marin Award, 1995

New York Freudian Society, elected to Honorary Membership, 1995

Northern California Psychiatric Society, Geri Taylor Memorial Award, 1993

Peter Blos Lecturer, New York, 1993

Denver Psychoanalytic Society, Rene Spitz Lecturer, 1991

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## AWARDS AND HONORS (continued)

Selected as a Woman of Special Accomplishment for the book Gifted Women of the San Francisco Bay Area by Howard Schatz, 1991 Smith College School for Social Work, Northampton, MA, Distinguished

Visiting Lydia Rapaport Professor, 1990 University of California at Davis, School of Law, Brigitte M. Bodenheimer

Memorial Lecturer, 1990 Alumni Association of Hunter College, elected to Hall of Fame, 1989

Honored as 1 of 12 "Women Making History" by Senator Barbara Boxer, 1988

Northern California Chapter of American Academy of Matrimonial Lawyers, Citation for Extraordinary Contributions to the Practice of Family Law, 1985

Who's Who of American Women, 1985-present

Columbia University, Lucille N. Austin Memorial Lecturer, 1984

Lewis H. Loeser Memorial Lecturer, South Orange, New Jersey, 1984

National Academy of Practice in Social Work of the National Academies of Practice, Distinguished Practitioner, 1983

University of Chicago, Rachel Summerfield Memorial Lecturer, 1983

University of Utah, Graduate School of Social Work, Beeley Memorial Lecturer, 1983

Erikson Institute, Chicago, Illinois, Edith G. Neisser Memorial Lecturer, 1981

Senate Rules Committee, State of California, Resolution of Commendation (relative to the Advisory Commission on Family Law), 1978

University of Utah College of Medicine, Tabaroff Memorial Lecturer, 1976

San Francisco Foundation, The Koshland Award in Social Welfare, in recognition of outstanding professional achievements. 1975

University of California, Berkeley, The Distinguished Teaching Award for the Academic Year, 1970-1971

# SPECIAL APPOINTMENTS

Board Member, National Parenting Association, 1995

Invited witness, United States Senate Subcommittee on Children, Family, Drugs and Alcoholism, "Children and Families--Our Nation's Priority," 1991

Member, Council on Families in America, Institute for American Values, 1991

Consultant to Sesame Street, Children's Television Workshop, 1991

Member, California Assembly Joint Select Task Force on the Changing Family, 1988

Member, Task Force on Family Equity of the California State Senate, 1986

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# SPECIAL APPOINTMENTS (continued)

Invited witness, United States House of Representatives Select Committee on Children, Youth and Families, 1986

Invited witness, United States Senate, Family and Human Services Subcommittee of the Labor and Human Resources Committee, 1983

Co-Chair, Children of Separation, Divorce, and Remarriage Discussion Group, International Psychoanalytical Association, 1982-present

Anglo-American Conference on One-Parent Families, Ditchley Park, England, 1979 Advisory Commission on Family Law to the California Senate Subcommittee on Administration of Justice, 1977-1979

Commission on Law and Mental Health, State Bar of California, 1976-1979

# MEMBER, EDITORIAL BOARDS

Journal of Psychotherapy Practice and Research, 1994-present
Journal of Family Psychotherapy, 1994-present
Conciliation Courts Review, 1987-present
Guest Editor, Journal of the American Academy of Child Psychiatry, Special Issue on
Divorce and Children, September, 1985
Journal of Psychotherapy and the Family, 1984-present
Editorial Advisory Board, Readings: A Journal of Reviews (publication of the American
Journal of Orthopsychiatry), 1984-present
International Journal of Psychoanalytic Psychotherapy, 1983-present
Behavioral Sciences and the Law, 1982-present
Consulting Editor to the Editorial Board, Social Work (Journal of the National Association
of Social Workers), 1982-1985

## **EDUCATION**

B.A., Hunter College, New York, cum laude and Phi Beta Kappa, 1943
M.S., Columbia University, The New York School of Social Work, New York, 1946
Child Psychoanalysis, Topeka Institute for Psychoanalysis, Topeka, Kansas, 1961
Ph.D. (Psychology), Lund University, Lund, Sweden, 1978

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# TEACHING POSITIONS

1966-1992	Senior Lecturer and Lecturer, School of Social Welfare, University of California at
	Berkeley
1982-85	Senior Lecturer, School of Law, University of California at Berkeley
1965-66	Lecturer, Graduate Department of Social Work, Kansas University, Lawrence, KS
1955	Lecturer, The Menninger School of Psychiatry, Topeka, Kansas

## INTERNATIONAL TEACHING POSITIONS

Lecturer, Paul Baerwald School of Social Welfare, Hebrew University, Jerusalem, Israel, 1977, 1979 Visiting Professor, Pahlavi University Medical School, Shiraz, Iran, 1979 Visiting Professor, Federal University of Rio Grande do Sul, Porte Allegre, Brazil Kibbutz Child and Family Clinic, Tel-Aviv, Israel, 1979

# **PUBLICATIONS - BOOKS**

Wallerstein, J. S., & Blakeslee, Sandra (2003), What About the Kids? Raising Children Before, During and After Divorce. NY: Hyperion Press.

Wallerstein, J. S., Lewis, J. M., & Blakeslee, Sandra (2000). *The Unexpected Legacy of Divorce:* A 25-Year Landmark Study. NY: Hyperion Press. Published in 5 foreign-language editions.

Wallerstein, J. S., & Blakeslee, Sandra (1995). *The Good Marriage: How and Why Love Lasts*, NY: Houghton Mifflin. Published in United Kingdom in addition to 8 foreign language editions.

Wallerstein, J. S., & Blakeslee, Sandra (1989). Second Chances: Men, Women and Children a Decade After Divorce, NY: Ticknor & Fields. Published in 9 foreign-language editions.

Chapter reprinted in *The Prose Reader: Essays for Thinking, Reading and Writing*, Third Edition, Kim Flachmann and Michael Flachmann, Prentice Hall, Inc., pp. 264-272, 1993.

"On the Brow of the Hill," chapter reprinted in Barbara Fine Clouse (Ed.), *Transitions from Reading to Writing*, Third Edition. McGraw Hill, pp. 147-161, 1998.

Wallerstein, J. S., & Kelly, J. B. (1980). Surviving the Breakup: How Children and Parents Cope with Divorce, NY: Basic Books. Published in 4 foreign-language editions.

## **ARTICLES**

- Burton, A. C., Wallerstein, J. S., & Bernard, V. W. (1949). Dosoris An experimental study and treatment home for adolescent girls. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 19, 693-696.
- Ekstein, R., & Wallerstein, J. S. (1954). Observations on the psychology of borderline and psychotic children. *The Psychoanalytic Study of the Child*, 9, 344-369.
- Ekstein, R., & Wallerstein, J. S. (1956). Observations on the psychotherapy of borderline and psychotic children. *The Psychoanalytic Study of the Child*, 11, 303-311.
- Ekstein, R., & Wallerstein, J. S. (1957). Choice of interpretation in the treatment of borderline and psychotic children. *Bulletin of the Menninger Clinic*, 21, 199-207.
- Ekstein, R., Wallerstein, J. S., & Mandelbaum, A. (1959). Countertransference in the residential treatment of children. *The Psychoanalytic Study of the Child*, 14, 186-218.
- Ekstein, R., Caruth, E., Friedman, S., Mandelbaum, A., Wallerstein, J.S., & Wright, D. (1966). Children of time and space, of action and impulse: Clinical studies on the psychoanalytic treatment of severely disturbed children. New York: Appleton-Century Crofts.
- Wallerstein, J. S., & Bar-Din, M. (1972). See-saw response in a young unmarried couple to a therapeutic abortion: Case study. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 27, 251-254.
- Wallerstein, J. S., Bar-Din, M., & Kurtz, P. (1973). Psychosocial sequelae of therapeutic abortion in young unmarried women. Archives of General Psychiatry, 27, 828-832.
- Wallerstein, J. S. (1974). Effects of divorce on children, research findings, and implications for intervening. Conciliation Courts Review, 12, 8-9.
- Wallerstein, J. S., et al. (1974). The preparation of children for hospitalization. In E. Oremland & J. Oremland (Eds.), The effects of hospitalization on children. Springfield, IL: Charles C. Thomas.
- Wallerstein, J. S., & Kelly, J. B. (1974). The effects of parental divorce: The adolescent experience. In J. Anthony & C. Koupernik (Eds.), *The child in his family: Children at psychiatric risk* (Vol. 3, pp. 479-505). New York: Wiley and Sons.
  - Reprinted in *New directions in childhood psychopathology, vol. 1: Developmental considerations*, S. Harrison & J. McDermott, Jr., (Eds.), New York: International Universities Press, pp. 383-407, 1980.

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## ARTICLES (continued)

Wallerstein, J. S., & Kelly, J. B. (1975). The effects of parental divorce: The experiences of the preschool child. *Journal of the American Academy of Child Psychiatry*, 14, 600-616.

Reprinted in *Annual progress in child psychiatry and child development*, S. Chess & A. Thomas (Eds.), New York: Brunner/Mazel, pp. 520-537, 1976.

- Kelly, J. B., & Wallerstein, J. S. (1976). The effects of parental divorce: Experiences of the child in early latency. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 46, 20-32.
- Wallerstein, J. S., & Kelly, J. B. (1976). The effects of parental divorce: Experiences of the child in later latency. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 46, 256-269.

Reprinted in Family in transition: II, J. Skolnick & A. Skolnick (Eds.), Boston: Little Brown, 1977.

Reprinted in *The anatomy of loneliness*, J. Hartog (Ed.), New York: International Universities Press, pp. 148-169, 1980.

Reprinted (excerpts) in *Marriage and family in a changing society*, J. Henslin (Ed.), New York: Free Press.

Reprinted in *Marriage and family: Relationships in transition*, B. Dahl & H. McCubbin (Eds.), University of Minnesota Press.

- Kelly, J. B., & Wallerstein, J. S. (1977). Brief interventions with children in divorcing families. American Journal of Orthopsychiatry, 47, 23-39.
- Kelly, J. B., & Wallerstein, J. S. (1977). Part-time parent, part-time child: Visiting after divorce. Journal of Clinical Child Psychology, 6, 51-54.
- Wallerstein, J. S. (1977). Responses of the preschool child to divorce: Those who cope. In M. McMillan & S. Hanao (Eds.), Child psychiatry: Treatment and research (pp. 269-292). New York: Brunner/Mazel.

Reprinted in Family Advocate, pp. 2-5; 35-39, Summer, 1978.

Wallerstein, J. S. (1977). Some observations regarding the effects of divorce on the psychological development of the pre-school girl. In J. Oremland & E. Oremland (Eds.), *Sexual and gender development of young children* (pp. 117-129). Cambridge, MA: Balinger Press.

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## ARTICLES (continued)

Wallerstein, J. S., & Kelly, J. B. (1977). Divorce counseling: A community service for families in the midst of divorce. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 47, 4-22.

Reprinted in *Parent education & intervention handbook*, R. Abidin (Ed.), Springfield, IL: Charles C. Thomas, 1980.

Kelly, J. B., & Wallerstein, J. S. (1979). The divorced child in the school. *National Elementary Principal*, 59, 51-58.

Reprinted in Education Digest, Vol. XLV, 5, pp. 13-16, 1980.

- Wallerstein, J. S., & Kelly, J. B. (1979). Children and divorce: A Review. Social Work, 24, 468-475.
- Wallerstein, J. S., & Kelly, J. B. (1979). Divorce and children. In J. Noshpitz, I. Berlin, & L. Stone (Eds.), Basic handbook of child psychiatry, vol. IV, Prevention and current issues, pp. 339-347. New York: Basic Books.
- Wallerstein, J. S. (1980). The child in the divorcing family. *The Judge's Journal*, 19, 16-19;40-43. Reprinted in *The rights of children: Legal and psychological perspectives*, J. Henning (Ed.), Springfield, IL: Charles C. Thomas, pp. 99-116, 1982.

Reprinted in *Training manual for friend of the court investigators*, State Court of Michigan, 1984.

Wallerstein, J. S. (1980). Children and divorce. Pediatrics in Review, 1, 211-217.

Reprinted (excerpts) in Family Resource Coalition Report, 4(3), 1985.

Wallerstein, J. S. (1980). Contributions of studies of divorce: The impact of divorce on children. In B. Blinder (Ed.), *Psychiatric clinics of North America*, (Vol. 3, No. 3) (pp. 455-468). Philadelphia: W. B. Saunders.

Reprinted in Risikokinder: Ergebnisse der Kinderpsychiatrie und psychologie, H. Steinhausen (Ed.), Stuttgart, West Germany: Verlag W. Kohlhammer, pp. 107-122, 1984.

Reprinted in *Marriage and divorce*, C. Nadelson & D. Polonsky (Eds.), New York: the Guilford Press, pp. 225-239, 1984.

Wallerstein, J. S., & Kelly, J. B. (1980). California's children of divorce. *Psychology Today*, 13(8), 66-76.

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- Wallerstein, J. S., & Kelly, J. B. (1980). Effects of divorce on the father-child relationship. American Journal of Psychiatry, 137, 1534-1539.
- Wallerstein, J. S. (1981). Children of divorce: A growing awareness of the long-term impact. Medical Aspects of Human Sexuality, 15(8), 36-47.
- Wallerstein, J. S. (1982). New services for divorcing families with children. *Brief/Case*, 7(6), 19-22
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- Springer, C., & Wallerstein, J. S. (1983). Young adolescents' responses to their parents' divorces. In L. Kurdek (Ed.), Children and divorce: New directions for child development, No. 19, (pp. 15-27). San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.
- Wallerstein, J. S. (1983). Children of divorce: The psychological tasks of the child. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 53, 230-243.
  - Reprinted in *Annual progress in child psychiatry and child development: 1984 edition*, S. Chess & A. Thomas (Eds.), New York: Brunner/Mazel, pp. 263-280, 1985.
  - Reprinted in *Coping with life crises: New perspectives*, R. Moos (Ed.), New York: Plenum Press, 53(2), pp. 230-243, 1986.
  - Reprinted in Family in transition, 5th ed., J. Skolnick & A. Skolnick (Eds.), Boston: Little Brown.
- Wallerstein, J. S. (1983). Children of divorce: Stress and developmental tasks. In N. Garmezy & M. Rutter (Eds.), Stress, coping, and development in children (pp. 265-302). New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Wallerstein, J. S. (1983). Separation, divorce, and remarriage. In M. Levine, W. Carey, A. Crocker, & R. Gross (Eds.), *Developmental behavioral pediatrics* (pp. 241-255). Philadelphia: W. B. Saunders.
- Wallerstein, J. S., & Huntington, D. S. (1983). Bread and roses: Nonfinancial issues related to fathers' economic support of their children following divorce. In J. Cassetty (Ed.), The parental child support obligation: Research, practice, and social policy (pp. 135-155). Lexington, MA: D. C. Heath.

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- Wallerstein, J. S., & Zegans, S. S. (July, 1983). Helping your child deal with divorce. *The Newsletter of Parenting*, 6(7), 8-9.
- Wallerstein, J. S. (1984). Children of divorce: The dilemma of a decade. In L. Grinspoon (Ed.), The American Psychiatric Association Annual Review, Vol. III, 144-158.
  - Reprinted in *Troubled relationships: Families in trouble series*, vol. 3, E. Nunnally, C. Chilman, & F. Cox (Eds.), Beverly Hills, CA: Sage Publications, pp. 55-73.
- Wallerstein, J. S. (1984). Children of divorce: Preliminary report of a ten-year follow-up of young children. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 54, 444-458.
  - Reprinted in *Mobius, A Journal of Continuing Education in Health Sciences*, 5, University of California Press, January 1985.
- Wallerstein, J. S., & Bundy, M. (1983). Helping children of disrupted families: An interview with Judith S. Wallerstein. *Elementary School Guidance & Counseling*, 19(1).
- Wallerstein, J. S. (1985). Changes in parent-child relationships during and after divorce. In E. Anthony & G. Pollock (Eds.), Parental influences in health and disease (pp. 317-348). Boston: Little Brown.
- Wallerstein, J. S. (1985). Children of divorce. In J. Elliott, R. Hantula, & W. McGeveran, Jr. (Eds.), *Health & medical horizons 1985* (pp. 96-107). New York: Macmillan.
- . Wallerstein, J. S. (1985). Children of divorce: Emerging trends. In J. Beitchman (Ed.), *Psychiatric clinics of North America*, 8(4), 837-855. Philadelphia: W. B. Saunders.
- Wallerstein, J. S. (1985). Children of divorce: Preliminary report of a ten-year follow-up of older children and adolescents. *Journal of the American Academy of Child Psychiatry*, 24, 545-553.
  - Reprinted in *Annual progress in child psychiatry and child development*, 1986 edition. S. Chess & A. Thomas (Eds.), New York: Brunner/Mazel, pp. 430-447, 1987.
- Wallerstein, J. S. (1985). The overburdened child: Some long-term consequences of divorce. Social Work, 30(2), 116-123.
  - Reprinted in Columbia Journal of Law and Social Problems, 19(2), pp. 165-182, 1985.

- Wallerstein, J. S., & Lewis, J. M. (1985). Children of divorce: Long-term outcome. Medical Aspects of Human Sexuality, 19(4), 60-67.
- McKinnon, R., & Wallerstein, J. S. (1986). Joint custody and the preschool child. *Behavioral Sciences & The Law*, 4(2), 169-183.
- Wallerstein, J. S. (1986). Child of divorce: An overview. Behavioral Sciences and The Law, 4(2), 105-118.
- Wallerstein, J. S. (1986). Women after divorce: Preliminary report from a 10-year follow-up. American Journal of Orthopsychiatry, 56(1), 65-77.
  - Reprinted in Martin Bloom (Ed.), *Perspectives on human development*, University of South Carolina Press, 1990.
- Wallerstein, J. S., & Corbin, S. B. (Summer, 1986). Father-child relationships after divorce: Child support and educational opportunities. *Family Law Quarterly*, 20(2), 109-128.
- Wallerstein, J. S. (1986). Psychodynamic perspectives on family mediation. *Mediation Quarterly*, 14/15 (Winter 1986/Spring 1987), 7-21.
- Lewis, J. M., & Wallerstein, J. S. (1987). Family profile variables and long-term outcome in divorce research: Issues at a ten-year follow-up. In J. P. Vincent (Ed.), Advances in family intervention, assessment and theory, vol. 4, Greenwich, CT: JAI Press.
- Wallerstein, J. S. (1987). Children of divorce: Report of a ten-year follow-up of early latency-age children. American Journal of Orthopsychiatry, 57(2), 199-211.
- McKinnon, R., & Wallerstein, J. S. (1988). A preventive intervention program for parents and young children in joint custody arrangements. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 58(2), 168-178.
- Lewis, J. M., & Wallerstein, J. S. (1988). Divorce-specific assessment of families. In C. Kestenbaum & D. Williams (Eds.), Handbook of clinical assessment of children and adolescents, vol. II, New York: New York University Press.
- Wallerstein, J. S., Corbin, S. B., & Lewis, J. M. (1988). Children of divorce: A ten-year study. In M. Hetherington (Ed.), *Impact of divorce, single parenting, and stepparenting on children*. Hillsdale, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, Inc.

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